

Different Kinds of Families

NJ 2020 PERFORMANCE EXPECTATION ALIGNMENT:

2.1.2.SSH.3 – Describe different kinds of families locally, nationally and globally and note similarities in the ways in which they keep their children safe.

2.1.2.SSH.4 - Determine the factors that contribute to healthy relationships within a family

TARGET GRADE: Kindergarten

TIME: 40 Minutes

MATERIALS NEEDED:

- *The Family Book* by Todd Parr
- “My Family” – one per student, *assigned as optional home-school connection work prior to this lesson.*
- *Optional:* Cut up strips: “Showing Respect for Families”
- “My Family Portrait” – one per student
- Crayons and other drawing materials for each student, for home-school connection activity

ADVANCE PREPARATION FOR LESSON:

It is important for the teacher to read *The Family Book* by Todd Parr before the class. It would also be helpful to be aware, to the extent possible, of the different family configurations that may be represented in the classroom so that different family structures are discussed. These may include adopted families, extended family (cousins, grandparents, aunts and uncles, etc.), foster families, one parent families, blended families (two adults, each with their own children who come together to form a new family), two separate families sharing custody of a child, families with same gender parents, interracial families and others. It is important to be prepared to discuss these different family configurations with children.

The optional home-school connection activity should be given out in advance of this lesson so that children have time to think about their families ahead of time and be better prepared to discuss them with the class during the lesson. If the teacher does not know students family structures well, they can collect these a day or two before the lesson and review them to get some sense of the different families that are represented in the room.

LEARNING OBJECTIVES:

By the end of this lesson, students will be able to:

1. Name, as a group, at least three different types of family structures. [Knowledge]
2. Identify a way they can show respect for different types of families. [Knowledge]

PROCEDURE:

STEP 1: Explain to students that today’s topic is family. Ask if anyone can explain what a family is and why we need families. (Some sample definitions are: People who live together and take care of each other, or people who love each other and take care of each other, or people going through life and taking care of each other. Families are often made up of adults and the children they care for.) **After a brief discussion, introduce the book by saying, “This book is about families and ways that families are alike and different. As you listen, see if there are things that describe your family.”**

(3 minutes)

STEP 2: Read *The Family Book* aloud to the class. You may wish to stop at different pages and ask:

- Does this remind any of you of your own family or a family that you know?

After finishing the book, lead a discussion about families by asking:

“Who can remember one type of family that we just learned about from the book?”

Note to the Teacher: Family structures described in the book include family size, color, families who live together or apart or live in their own house or a shared house, looking alike or different from one another, step parents and step siblings, families with adopted children, same gender parents, single parent families, different food preferences, quiet and noisy families, clean and messy families. If students cannot remember some of these ask prompting questions such as: “Do all families have two parents?” “Do all families have two parents living at home?” “Does everyone have a mother and a father in their family?” etc.

- Are there ways that families can be that are not in the book? Who can think of other ways families might be the same or different from other families? (There are endless possible answers to this question. Some may include: parents have different jobs, some families may have only girl children, some only boy children or no children, some families may have different last names; some families may include divorced parents; some children may live in two different houses with different parents or with grandparents; families have people with different physical abilities)
- What is important in all families? (Possible answers: Families love each other; families take care of each other; families keep each other safe; families celebrate special events together.)

(15 minutes)

STEP 3: Ask students: “Who would like to tell us about who is in their family?” If completed, have students take out the home-school connection activities they completed to help them to describe their families. Tell them they don’t have to use only the information on their sheet when describing their families. Ask for volunteers. If a student gets stuck, prompt by asking some questions such as: “How many people are in your family?” “Do all of the people in your family have the same last name?” “What kind of food does your family like to eat?” “What does your family like to do together?” **After students have the opportunity to describe their families, say: “We heard a lot of ways that families in our class are the same and a lot of ways that our families are different.” Ask:**

- **If someone’s family is very different from yours is that okay?** (Yes)
- **What if your friend’s family likes to eat food that is different from your family. Is that okay?** (Yes)
- **Is it okay if some families have a lot of children and some have a few?** (Yes)
- **Is it okay if some children have a mother and a father?** (Yes)
- **Is it okay if some children have two mothers or two fathers?** (Yes)

Say, “Families are different everywhere. There are different families in our school community, and there are differences in families in other countries or parts of the world with different cultures than our own. Just because a family is different from yours in some way, we still treat them with respect.”

Note to the Teacher: This is where knowing what different family structures may be represented in the room can help the teacher to ask specific questions that may pertain to different children so that they can hear their families represented. If this is not possible, the teacher can still ask a variety of questions that touch upon different family structures, values and customs. It is also important for the teacher to be aware that some students may have sad circumstances, such as divorce, illness, or death in their families. It is important to acknowledge that sometimes families can be sad or they may change if someone dies or if someone moves away and that can be hard. Also, it is normal for some students to react to hearing about family structures with which they are unfamiliar by saying “that’s weird” or “that isn’t a family.” In such a situation, it is important to remind the class of the definition of a family they discussed (e.g. people who love each other and take care of each other) and that everyone has their own families that they care about very much. Also remind students that all families are unique and special in their own way and that no two families are exactly alike.

(12 minutes)

STEP 4: Say, “Families are very important to us. They love us and take care of us.” Ask students, “what are some ways that families keep us safe?” Possible answers may include:

- They make sure we have a place to sleep and food to eat.
- They take care of us when we’re hurt, sick, or injured.
- They make and keep rules about safety (crossing the street, wearing a seatbelt, etc).
- They are someone we can talk to when we have worries about being safe.
- They help us feel safe and talk about our feelings.

If it has not already come up in the previous discussion, remind students that all families are special in their own way and that no two families are exactly alike. **Ask, “What are some ways that our class can show that we respect all different types of families, including those that are like our own and those that are different from our own?”**

Some responses might include:

- Making a sign that says “All Families are Special”
- Having each student bring in something special from their families and talking about it
- Asking our friends to tell us about their families – what they like to do, what they like to eat, how they celebrate holidays
- Remembering that everyone loves their families the same way I love mine
- Everyone can draw a picture of their family and the class can hang them around the classroom

Note to the Teacher: Some of the suggestions are things that students can do every day with their friends and classmates, others are suggestions for class projects. Both of these types are good suggestions. As an extension activity, the class can participate in a group project that is suggested.

As students make suggestions, record these on newsprint/board.

Write on the board: “The way I would like to show respect for all different families is....” Depending on the writing level in the classroom, either have every student complete the sentence on a piece of paper to hand in when they are finished, or go around the room and ask each student to finish the sentence verbally. Tell students they can either use one of the suggestions they came up with as a class that are written on the newsprint/board or they can think of a new idea.

(9 minutes)

STEP 5: End the discussion by saying “Everyone has people who are their family. Some people even include their pets! It is good to feel good about your family and to figure out who is part of your family. It is also important to respect all different families because whatever kind of family you have, they are special.”

(1 minute)

RECOMMENDED ASSESSMENT OF LEARNING OBJECTIVES AT CONCLUSION OF LESSON:

Questions in step two will assess objective one and questions in step four will assess objective two.

OPTIONAL HOME-SCHOOL CONNECTION ACTIVITY:

Note: This optional activity is to be completed by students prior to this lesson.

Give students the optional home-school connection worksheet entitled “My Family.” Have students work with a family member to fill out the sheet.

Have students, either at home or in class as an extension project, draw a picture of all the people in their families and label each person (and pet if they like). Students may need adult help labeling the pictures. After they complete them, hang them on a wall display with the title “Celebrating all of our Families.”

HOME-SCHOOL CONNECTION ACTIVITY

My Family

Name: _____

The number of people in my family is: _____

Some of the foods we like to eat are:

This is how we celebrate special occasions:

Things we like to do together as a family are:

What I love most about my family is:

Name: _____

The way I would like to show respect for all different families is....

Name: _____

The way I would like to show respect for all different families is....

Name: _____

The way I would like to show respect for all different families is....